

**RFGI WORKING PAPER No. 4: Studying Local
Representation: A Critical Review by Prakash Kashwan.
76 pages, ISBN : 978-2-86978-594-6**

:

:

. :

:

:

**RFGI WORKING PAPER No. 4: Studying Local
Representation: A Critical Review**

(Responsive Forest " " - Governance Initiative)

" " ()

.() " " :

" "

" "

"

"

(REDD +) (+)

" + "

" + "

" "

" "

()

	:	*
52		
56	:	*
61۲
62		*
65		*
	:	*
73.....		
81..... " "		.۳
82.....		*
86..... " "		*
93.....		.۴
99.....		
115..... " "		

()

" "

'+'

" + "

" + "

" + "

- "

" - "

"

" "

" + "

" "

- Przeworski *et al.* (2009)

:(Brechin *et al.* 2002 :)

" " "

"

.

"

.

"

"

.

(Ribot, Chhatre and "

Lankina 2008; Ribot 2011)

•
•
" "
•
•
" "

1

/ :

' / '

:)

(Pitkin 1967

' : '

22

(Przeworski *et al.*, 1999)

:)

.(Mansbridge 2003

:)

(Chatterjee 2004

- -
.
.
Ribot 2004,) .

(appendix

) .(Przeworski *et al.*'s 1999)

.(Agrawal and Ribot 2012

/ (Przeworski *et al.*'s 1999)

.
:
(Dewey 1925)

...

(Przeworski *et al.* 1999)

(Przeworski *et al.* 1999) :

← ← ← ←

' ' .
)
(

(...)

:

Dunn

"

"

(1999:335)

'

'

'

'

'

'

.

(

)

-

-

.

.

:

:)

.(Conyers 1983; Heller 2001

(Lele

(Agrawal

2000)

.and Ostrom 2001)

" "

" : Ascher (2000)

Ascher (2000) "

Sundar :)

.(2001; Bates 1981

(Agrawal and Ribot 1999)

(Ribot *et al.*

.2008; Ribot 2011; Poteete and Ribot 2011)

...

...

[] ...

.(Ribot *et al.* 2008:5) '

/

Grindle 2007 cited in Ribot 2011, :)

(endnote 3

:()

()

.
(Fails and Pierce 2010)

(Ribot *et al.* 2008; Chhatre -
(Mamdani 2008)
.1996)

"

"

-

"

"

(Dewey 1925)

Beckman 1989; Bryan 2003; Diamond)

.(and Morlino 2004; Dryzek 2005; Mutz 2008

.' ' .

(Kateb 1981:357)

:

Arendt 1959; Fraser 1990) ' ' .

.(Green and Shapiro 1994

-

)

-

.(

Olsen 1965; March and :) - -
.(Olsen 1995

Moe (2005)

()

.(Dahl 2005)

Heller (2001)

(Pollak 2007:94 ')

ⁱ.citing Schwartz 1988)

ⁱⁱ.(Tullock *et al.* 2002)

Dunn (1999)

: -

.(Bardhan 2002)

()

)
Dunn (1999) iii.(

.(Dunn 1999:333)

.(Dreze and Sen 2002; Heller 2009)

.(Damodaran 2006)

" "

(Bijoy and Ra-

Damodaran (2006)

.man 2003)

(Damodaran

.2006)

(Hardiman

.2000)

(Heller 2000, 2001)

iv.

)

(

: " "

.

(Schumpeter 1943)

(Przeworski *et al.* 1999)

Agrawal and)

Ribot 1999; Grindle 2007; Ribot *et al.* 2008;
(Brockington 2008; Chandhoke 2009

.(Chatterjee 2004)

:

v.

...

.

.(Heller 2009 citing Dagnino 1998)

.(and Wheeler 2006; Nickel 2005

Mamdani (1996)

Kashwan

.(Mamdani

Liers 1999)

(2011a)

(Larson 2010)

.Kashwan (2011a)

"
... ()
.(Dauda 2006:26) "

(Ribot 1999; Agarwal
.2003; Campese *et al.* 2009)

(Peters
Wilshusen (2003, .1994; Walters 2010)
' - ' endnote2)

.(Joshi 2010)

Gupta and Sivaramakrishnan (2011)

) , ' ,

.(Kiser and Sacks 2011 :

,

Crook)' ... []

.(Boone 1998 and Sverrisson 1999:4

.

.(Bailey 1963)

(Murombedzi 2012: 3)

,

./
(Englebert 2000; Boone 2003)

(Murombedzi

.2012)

.(Beck 2001 :)

(Mamdani 1996;

.Liers 1999)

:

.(Lund 2001)

" "

,

.(Kashwan 2011a: 24) '

(Platteau and Abraham 2002; Olowy 2003;

.Platteau 2004)

Pauline Peters

(1994)

)

.(

^{vi}.(Peters1994:200) '

.(Walters 2010 :)

.(Liers 1999)

Rata (2011)

)

(' '

.(Karlström1996 :)

Beck (2001)

Beck (2001)

Mamdani (1996)

Partha Chatterjee's (2004)

'

'

.Mamdani (1996)

'

.(Chatterjee 2004:36-41)

(Ribot 2004 :)

(Fox

1996; Heller 2009)

:

(Agrawal

.and Ribot 1999; Ribot 1999)

.(Blair 2000)

:

Ribot (2004)

.

.(Heller *et al.* 2007)

vii

Heller *et al.* (2007)

.()

(World

.Bank, n.d.)

.(Blair 2001 :)

viii

Roper (2003)

Ribot (2004:110)

.(Crook and Sverrisson 1999)

.(Pandey 2008)

(Jenkins and Goetz

(" ") "

" " .1999; Jenkins 2006)

ix

" " "

(Ribot 2011)

' '

.(Fox 2007:10)

" " " "

(" ") ()

(Ribot 2004; Ribot and Larson 2005; Faye
2006; Kante 2006; Bandiaky 2007; Ribot, Chhatre and
.Lankina 2008)

- /
, - Przeworski *et al.* (1999)

" "

" "

Grindle and Thomas 1989; :)

.(Scharpf 1989

Boone (2003)

-

Brady and Mo (1992)

(Frye 1997)

:(-)

/	
/	

“ ”

(-) .

(-)

:(-)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">•••
--	--	---

)

.(

Manor and Crook (1998)

(

)

.(

)

Manor and Crook (1998)

Bardhan *et al.* (2008)

Bardhan

et al.

Bardhan *et al.* (2008)

Bardhan and Mookherjee

(2008)

Bardhan

and Mookherjee (2008)

()

Besley and Ghatak (2007)

.()'

(Chatterjee

.2004; Krishna 2006, 2010)

.(Mainwaring 2006)

Chandhoke (2005, 2009)

Krishna (2011)

(' ')

(Ribot et al. 2008)

Fox (2007)

(Ribot

()

.2011)

) "

(

Deininger *et al.*

(2011)

Pande

(2003)

.(Wilshusen 2003, 2009; Kashwan 2011a)

:

(Agrawal and Ribot 1999; Larson 2004; Xu and Ribot 2004; Chhatre and Saberwal 2005; Wollenberg *et al.* 2006; Ribot *et al.* 2008; Chhatre 2007a)

)

(

Kashwan (2011a)

Kashwan (2011a)

Bina Agarwal (1994, 2001)

.Agarwal (2010)

(Agarwal 2009)

.()

Bandiaky-Badji (2011) -

Wellstead *et al.* (2003)

(Pitkin 1967 :)

Parkins

(2002:177)

Parkins

(2002)

McFarlane and

Boxall (2001, cited in Parkins 2002)

-(
,
(Parkins 2002:178) '

)

.(" "

Kashwan and Holahan (2011)

" + "

Chhatre

(2007b)

.(Chhatre 2007b)

" "

Brady and :)

.(Collier 2004

Mahoney :)

.(and Goetz 2006

" "

.

" "

,

:

/	.	
---	---	--

•

•

-

•

•

•

•

-

•

/

)

(

/

•

•

•

•

•

" "

(/ /)

" "

-

.()

/)

.(/

. ()

" "

-

/

)

.(

(

)

()

()

Likert)

.(

()

)

.(

"

./ () /

·
·
- -
·

Przeworski *et al.* (1999)

(Fraser 1990) ' ,

- ()

Fox

: (2007)

Lavalle *et al.* (2005)

()

-(Heller 2009)

.(Fox 2007:220 citing Fung and Wright 2003)

(Li

.2007:284)

.(Fox 1996)

.(Véron *et al.* 2003; Heller 2001, 2009)

, ,
-
(Fox 2007:219) - -
-

(Chhatre and Agrawal 2009;

.Sandbrook *et al.* 2010)

)

("+ "

)

(
)

.(

)

.(

Max Weber (cited in Mehta 2001)

:

- Agarwal, B., 1994, *A field of one's own: gender and land rights in South Asia*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Agarwal, B., 2001, Participatory Exclusions, Community Forestry, and Gender: An Analysis for South Asia and a Conceptual Framework. *World Development* 29, pp. 1,623-1,648.
- Agarwal, B., 2003, Gender and Land Rights Revisited: Exploring New Prospects via the State, Family and Market. *Journal of Agrarian Change* 3, pp. 184-224.
- Agarwal, B., 2009, Rule making in community forestry institutions: The difference women make. *Ecological Economics* 68, pp. 2,296-2,308.
- Agarwal, B., 2010, Does women's proportional strength affect their participation? Governing local forests in South Asia. *World Development* 38, pp. 98-112.
- Agrawal, A., Ostrom, E., 2001, Collective Action, Property Rights, and Decentralization in Resource Use in Indian and Nepal. *Politics and Society* 29, pp. 485-514.
- Agrawal, A., Ribot, J.C., 1999, Accountability in Decentralization: A Framework with South Asian and West African Cases. *The Journal of Developing Areas* 33, pp. 473-502.
- Agrawal, Arun and J. Ribot, 2012, "Assessing the Effectiveness of Democratic Accountability Mechanisms in Local Governance" Report commissioned for USAID by Management Systems International (MSI) Project No. 380000.12-500-03-11.
- Arendt, H., 1959, *The human condition*, Chicago:Univ. of Chicago Press.
- Arrow, K.J., 1951, *Social Choice and Individual Values*, New Haven:Yale University Press.
- Ascher, P., 2000, Understanding why governments in developing countries waste natural resources. *Environment* 42, p. 8.

- Bailey, G.F., 1963, *Politics and social change*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bandiaky, S., 2007, *Engendering Exclusion in Senegal's Democratic Decentralization: Subordinating Women through Participatory Natural Resource Management*. In: Ribot, J. (ed.) *Representation, equity & environment working paper series*. Washington, D.C.: World Resources Institute.
- Bandiaky-Badji, S., 2011, *Gender Equity in Senegal's Forest Governance History: Why Policy and Representation Matter*. *International Forestry Review* 13, pp. 177-194.
- Bardhan, P., 2002, *Decentralization of Governance and Development*. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 16, pp. 185-205.
- Bardhan, P., Mitra, S., Mookherjee, D., Sarkar, A., 2008, *Political participation, clientelism and targeting of local government programs: Analysis of survey results from rural west Bengal*, Boston: Department of Economics, Boston University.
- Bardhan, P., Mookherjee, D., 2008, *Impact of Political Reservations in West Bengal Local Governments on Public Service Provision*. <http://sws.bu.edu/dilipm/wkpap/WBReserv0708rev.doc>. Accessed November 19, 2011.
- Bates, 1981, *Markets and states in tropical Africa: the political basis of agricultural policies*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bauer, J.R., 2006, *Forging environmentalism: justice, livelihood, and contested environments*, New York & London: East Gate Book.
- Beck, L.J., 2001, *Reining in the Marabouts? Democratization and Local Governance in Senegal*, *African Affairs* 100, pp. 601-621.

- Beckman, B., 1989, Whose Democracy? Bourgeois versus popular democracy. *Review of African Political Economy* 16, pp. 84-97.
- Besley, T., Ghatak, M., 2007, Reforming Public Service Delivery. *Journal of African Economies* 16, pp. 127-156.
- Beteille, A., 1999, Citizenship, State and Civil Society. *Economic and Political Weekly* 34, pp. 2,588-2,591.
- Bijoy, C.R., Raman, K.R., 2003, Muthanga: The Real Story: Adivasi Movement to Recover Land. *Economic and Political Weekly* 38, pp. 1,975-1,982.
- Blair, H., 2000, Participation and Accountability at the Periphery: Democratic Local Governance in Six Countries. *World Development* 28, pp. 21-39.
- Blair, H., 2001, Institutional Pluralism in Public Administration and Politics: Applications in Bolivia and Beyond. *Public Administration and Development* 21, pp. 119-129.
- Bohlken, A.T., 2011, *The Paradox of Decentralization: Internal Party Organization and the Political Logic of Decentralization in India*, New York: New York University.
- Boone, C., 2003, Decentralization as political strategy in West Africa. *Comparative Political Studies* 36, pp. 355-380.
- Brady, D., Mo, J., 1992, Electoral Systems and Institutional Choice. *Comparative Political Studies* 24, pp. 405-429.
- Brady, H.E., Collier, D., 2004, *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards*, Rowman & Littlefield.
- Bray, D.B., Ellis, E.A., Armijo-Canto, N., Beck, C.T., 2004, The institutional drivers of sustainable landscapes: a case study of the []Mayan Zone' in Quintana Roo, Mexico. *Land Use Policy* 21, pp. 333-346.

- Brinkerhoff, D.W., 1999, Exploring State - Civil Society Collaboration: Policy Partnerships in Developing Countries. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 28, pp. 59-86.
- Brockington, D., 2002, Fortress conservation: the preservation of the Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania, Bloomington: International African Institute in association with Indiana University Press.
- Brockington, D., 2008, Corruption, Taxation and Natural Resource Management in Tanzania. *Journal of Development Studies* 44, pp. 103-126.
- Brockington, D., Duffy, R., 2010, Capitalism and Conservation: The Production and Reproduction of Biodiversity Conservation. *Antipode* 42, pp. 469-484.
- Brockington, D., Igoe, J., 2007, Neoliberal Conservation: A Brief Introduction. *Conservation & Society* 5, pp. 432-449.
- Brockington, D., Igoe, J., Schmidt-Soltau, K., 2006, Conservation, Human Rights, and Poverty Reduction. *Conservation Biology* 20 (1):250-252.
- Bromley, D.W., 1991, *Environment and Economy: Property Rights and Public Policy*, New York, NY: Basil Blackwell.
- Bryan, F.M., 2003, *Real Democracy: The New England Town Meeting and How It Works*, Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.
- Büscher, B., 2010, Derivative Nature: interrogating the value of conservation in 'Boundless Southern Africa'. *Third World Quarterly* 31, pp. 259-276.
- Campese, J., Sunderland, T.C.H., Greiber, T., Oviedo, G. (eds.), 2009, *Rights-based approaches*, Bogor, Indonesia: Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) and The International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).

- Chan, S., Pattberg, P., 2008, Private Rule-Making and the Politics of Accountability: Analyzing Global Forest Governance. *Global Environmental Politics* 8, pp. 103-121.
- Chandhoke, N., 2009, Participation, Representation, and Democracy in Contemporary India. *American Behavioral Scientist* 52, pp. 807-825.
- Chapin, M., 2004, A Challenge to Conservationists, *World Watch Magazine*, pp. 17-31.
- Chatterjee, P., 2004, *The politics of the governed: reflections on popular politics in most of the world*, Chichester, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Chhatre, A., 2007a, *Accountability in Decentralization and the Democratic Context: Theory and Evidence from India, Representation, Equity and Environment*, Washington DC: World Resource Institute.
- Chhatre, A., 2007b, *Democracy on the Commons: Political Competition and Local Cooperation for Natural Resource Management in India*, Political Science, Durham, NC: Duke University.
- Chhatre, A., Agrawal, A., 2009, Trade-offs and Synergies Between Carbon Storage and Livelihood Benefits from Forest Commons. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 106, pp. 17,667-17,670.
- Chhatre, A., Saberwal, V., 2005, Political Incentives for Biodiversity Conservation. *Conservation Biology* 19, pp. 310-317.
- Conyers, D., 1983, Decentralization: The latest fashion in development administration? *Public Administration and Development* 3, pp. 97-109.

- Corbridge, S., Williams, G., Srivastava, M., Véron, R., 2005, *Seeing the State: Governance and Governmentability in India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crook, R.C., Sverrisson, A.S., 1999, To what extent can decentralized forms of government enhance the development of pro-poor policies and improve poverty-alleviation outcomes? Unpublished manuscript.
- Damodaran, A., 2006, Tribals, Forests and Resource Conflicts in Kerala, India: The Status Quo of Policy Change. *Oxford Development Studies* 34, pp. 357-371.
- Dauda, C.L., 2006, Democracy and decentralisation: local politics, marginalisation and political accountability in Uganda and South Africa. *Public Administration and Development* 26, pp. 291-302.
- Deininger, K., Jin, S., Nagarajan, H.K., 2011, Does female reservation affect long-term political outcomes? Evidence from rural India. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 5,708*.
- Dewey, J., 1925, *What is Democracy, Classics of Moral and Political Philosophy*, pp. 1,196-1,199.
- Diamond, L., Morlino, L., 2004, The quality of democracy. *Journal of Democracy* 15, pp. 20-31.
- Dreze, J., Sen, A., 2002, Democratic Practice and Social Inequality in India. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 37, pp. 6-37.
- Dryzek, J.S., 2005, Deliberative Democracy in Divided Societies: Alternatives to Agonism and Analgesia. *Political Theory* 33, pp. 218-242.
- Dunn, J., 1999, Situating democratic political accountability, in: Przeworski, A., Stokes, S., Manin, B. (Eds.), *Democracy, Accountability and Representation*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 329-344.

- Englebert, P., 2000, Solving the Mystery of the AFRICA Dummy. *World Development* 28, pp. 1,821-1,835.
- Evans, G., Whitefield, S., 1995, The Politics and Economics of Democratic Commitment: Support for Democracy in Transition Societies. *British Journal of Political Science* 25, pp. 485-514.
- Fails, M.D., Pierce, H.N., 2010, Changing Mass Attitudes and Democratic Deepening. *Political Research Quarterly* 63, pp. 174-187.
- Faye, P., 2006, Décentralisation, pluralisme institutionnel et démocratie locale : Étude de cas de la gestion du massif forestier Missirah/Kothiary (région de Tambacounda, Sénégal). Pour une gestion décentralisée et démocratique des ressources forestières au Sénégal. Dakar : Conseil pour le développement de la recherche en sciences sociales en Afrique.
- Fox, J., 1996, How Does Civil Society Thicken? The Political Construction of Social Capital in Rural Mexico. *World Development* 24, 1,089-1,103.
- Fox, J., 2007, *Accountability politics : power and voice in rural Mexico*, Oxford: Oxford University Press; New York.
- Fraser, N., 1990, Rethinking the Public Sphere: A Contribution to the Critique of Actually Existing Democracy. *Social Text*, pp. 56-80.
- Frye, T., 1997, A Politics of Institutional Choice. *Comparative Political Studies* 30, pp. 523-552.
- Fung, A., Wright, E., 2003, *Deepening Democracy: Institutional Innovations in Empowered Participatory Governance*, Verso.
- GOI, 2006, The Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act, 2006, No.2 of 2007, Government of India, New Delhi: The Gazette of India.

- Green, D.P., Shaprio, I., 1994, *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science*, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Grindle, M.S., 2007, *Going local: decentralization, democratization, and the promise of good governance*, Princeton, Woodstock, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Grindle, M.S., Thomas, J.W., 1989, *Policy Makers, Policy Choices, and Policy Outcomes: The Political Economy of Reform in Developing Countries*. *Policy Sciences*, pp. 213-248.
- Guha, R., 1989, *Radical american environmentalism and wilderness perservation: A third world critique*. *Environmental Ethics* 11, pp. 71-83.
- Gupta, A., Sivaramakrishnan, K., 2011, *The state in india after liberalization: interdisciplinary perspectives*, New York: Routledge.
- Haque, M.S., 1998, *The Paradox of Bureaucratic Accountability in Developing Nations under a Promarket State*. *International political science review* 19, p. 357.
- Haque, M.S., 2000, *Significance of accountability under the new approach to public governance*. *International Review of Administrative Sciences* 66, pp. 599-618.
- Heller, P., 2000, *Degrees of Democracy: Some Comparative Lessons from India*. *World Politics* 52, pp. 484-519.
- Heller, P., 2001, *Moving the state: the politics of democratic decentralization in Kerala, South Africa, and Porto Alegre*. *Politics and Society* 29, pp. 131-163.
- Heller, P., 2009, *Democratic Deepening in India and South Africa*. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 44, pp. 123-149.
- Heller, P., Harilal, K.N., Chaudhuri, S., 2007, *Building Local Democracy: Evaluating the Impact of Decentralization in Kerala, India*. *World Development* 35, pp. 626-648.

- Hickey, S., Bracking, S., 2005, Exploring the Politics of Chronic Poverty: From Representation to a Politics of Justice? *World Development* 33, pp. 851-865.
- Jagger, P., 2009, Can forest sector devolution improve rural livelihoods? An analysis of forest income and institutions in western Uganda, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University.
- Jayal, N.G., 2001, Balancing Political and Ecological Values. *Environmental Politics* 10, pp. 65-88.
- Jenkins, R., 2006, Democracy, Development and India's Struggle Against Corruption. *Public Policy Research* 13, pp. 147-155.
- Jenkins, R., Goetz, A.M., 1999, Accounts and accountability: theoretical implications of the right-to-information movement in India. *Third World Quarterly* 20, pp. 603-622.
- Johnson, C., 2001, Local Democracy, Democratic Decentralisation and Rural Development: Theories, Challenges and Options for Policy. *Development Policy Review* 19, pp. 521-532.
- Joshi, A., 2010, Do Rights Work? Law, Activism, and the Employment Guarantee Scheme. *World Development* 38, pp. 620-630.
- Kanté, A.M., 2006, Décentralisation sans représentation: Le charbon de bois entre les collectivités locales et l'État. Pour une gestion décentralisée et démocratique des ressources forestières au Sénégal. Dakar, Senegal: Conseil pour le développement de la recherche en sciences sociales en Afrique.
- Karlström, M., 1996, Imagining democracy: Political culture and democratisation in Buganda, Africa: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 66, 485.
- Kashwan, P., 2011a, Democracy in the Woods: The Politics of Institutional Change in India's Forest Areas, Bloomington, IN: Indiana University.

- Kashwan, P., 2011b, The Politics of Transition to Rights-Based Approaches to Conservation in India.
- Kashwan, P., Holahan, R., 2011, Missing the Woods for the Carbon? Scrutinizing Carbon Forestry Programs for Sustainable Development, 13th Biennial conference of the International Association for the Study of the Commons, Hyderabad.
- Kateb, G., 1981, The Moral Distinctiveness of Representative Democracy. *Ethics* 91, pp. 357-374.
- Kiser, E., Sacks, A., 2011, African Patrimonialism in Historical Perspective. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 636, pp. 129-149.
- Kitschelt, H., 1992, The Formation of Party Systems in East Central Europe. *Politics & Society* 20, pp. 7-50.
- Knight, J., 1992, *Institutions and Social Conflict*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Korpi, W., 1989, Power, Politics, and State Autonomy in the Development of Social Citizenship: Social Rights During Sickness in Eighteen OECD Countries Since 1930. *American Sociological Review* 54, pp. 309-328.
- Krishna, A., 2011, Gaining Access to Public Services and the Democratic State in India: Institutions in the Middle. *Studies in Comparative International Development (SCID)* 46, pp. 98-117.
- Krishna, A. & Shrader, E., 2000, Cross-cultural Measures of social capital: A tool and results from India and Panama. *Social Capital Initiative Working Paper* 21,
- Kymlicka, W., Norman, W., 1994, Return of the citizen: A survey of recent work on citizenship theory. *Ethics* 104, p. 352.
- Larson, A., Ribot, J., 2007, The poverty of forestry policy: double standards on an uneven playing field. *Sustainability Science* 2, pp. 189-204.

- Larson, A.M., 2004, Formal Decentralisation and the Imperative of Decentralisation 'from Below': A Case Study of Natural Resource Management in Nicaragua. *European Journal of Development Research* 16, pp. 55-70.
- Larson, A.M., 2010, The 'Demonization' of Rainforest Migrants, or: What Conservation Means to Poor Colonist Farmers Beyond the Biophysical, in: German, L.A., Ramisch, J.J., Verma, R. (eds.). Springer Netherlands, pp. 49-71.
- Lavalle, A.G., Acharya, A., Houtzager, P.P., 2005, Beyond comparative anecdotalism: lessons on civil society and participation from São Paulo, Brazil. *World Development* 33, pp. 951-964.
- Lele, S., 2009, Right direction, but long way to go. *Current Conservation* 2.
- Lele, S.M., 2000, Godsend, Sleight of Hand, Or Just Muddling Through: Joint Water and Forest Management in India. Overseas Development Institute.
- Lewis, D., 2002, Civil Society in African Contexts: Reflections on the Usefulness of a Concept. *Development and Change* 33, pp. 569-586.
- Li, T.M., 2007, Practices of Assemblage and Community Forest Management. *Economy and Society* 36, pp. 263 - 293.
- Liers, B.V., 1999, New Perspectives on Citizenship in Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 25, p. 140.
- Lund, C., 2001, Precarious Democratization and Local Dynamics in Niger; Micro-Politics in Zinder. *Development and Change* 32, pp. 845-869.
- Mahoney, J., Goertz, G., 2006, A Tale of Two Cultures: Contrasting Quantitative and Qualitative Research. *Political Analysis* 14, pp. 227-249.

- Mamdani, M., 1996, *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Manor, J., Crook, R., 1998, *Democracy and Decentralization in South Asia and West Africa: Participation, Accountability and Performance*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Manring, N.J., 2005, The Politics of Accountability in National Forest Planning. *Administration & Society* 37, pp. 57-88.
- Mansbridge, J., 2003, Rethinking Representation. *American Political Science Review* 97, pp. 515-528.
- Mainwaring, S., 2006, The Crisis of Representation in the Andes. *Journal of Democracy* 17, pp. 13-27.
- March, J.G., Olsen, J.P., 1995, *Democratic governance*, New York: Free Press.
- Mehta, P., 2001, Is Electoral and Institutional Reform the Answer? *Seminar* 506, pp. 66-69.
- Moe, T.M., 2005, Power and Political Institutions. *Perspectives on politics* 3, p. 215.
- Mueller, D.C., 2003, *Public Choice III*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Murombedzi, J., 2012, Some Notes on key RFGI Conceptual Issues.
- Mutz, D.C., 2008, Is Deliberative Democracy a Falsifiable Theory? *Annual Review of Political Science* 11.
- Navia, P., 2011, Living in Actually Existing Democracies: Democracy to the Extent Possible in Chile. *Latin American Research Review* 45, pp. 298-328.
- Ndegwa, S.N., 1994, Civil society and political change in Africa: the case of non-governmental organizations in Kenya. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 35, 19+.

- Newell, P.J., Wheeler, J., 2006, Rights, resources and the politics of accountability, London: Zed Books.
- Nickel, J.W., 2005, Poverty and Rights, *Philosophical Quarterly* 55, pp. 385-402.
- Olowy, D., 2003, Local Institutional and Political Structures and Processes: Recent Experience in Africa. *Public Administration and Development* 23, pp. 41-52.
- Olson, M., 1993, Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development. *American Political Science Review* 87, pp. 567-576.
- Pande, R., 2003, Can Mandated Political Representation Increase Policy Influence for Disadvantaged Minorities? Theory and Evidence from India. *The American Economic Review* 93, pp. 1,132-1,151.
- Pandey, S., 2008, Employment Guarantee: Social audit of jobs programme in UP. <http://www.indiatogether.org>.
- Parkins, J., 2002, Forest Management and Advisory Groups in Alberta: An Empirical Critique of an Emergent Public Sphere. *Canadian Journal of Sociology* 27, p. 163.
- Peters, P.E., 1994, *Dividing the Commons: Politics, Policy, and Culture in Botswana*, Charlottesville:University of Virginia Press & London.
- Colfer, C. J. P., 2011, Marginalized Forest Peoples' Perceptions of the Legitimacy of Governance: An Exploration. *World Development*, 39 (12), 2147-2164.
- Pitkin, H.F., 1967, *The concept of representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pitkin, H.F., 1981, Justice: On Relating Private and Public. *Political Theory* 9, 327-352.
- Platteau, J.-P., 2004, Monitoring Elite Capture in Community-Driven Development. *Development and Change* 35, pp. 223-246.

- Platteau, J.-P., Abraham, A., 2002, Participatory Development in the Presence of Endogenous Community Imperfections. *The Journal of Development Studies* 39, pp. 104-136.
- Pollak, J., 2007, Contested Meanings of Representation. *Comp Eur Polit* 5, pp. 87-103.
- Poteete, A.R., Ribot, J.C., 2011, Repertoires of Domination: Decentralization as Process in Botswana and Senegal. *World Development* 39, pp. 439-449.
- Przeworski, A., 2006, Self-enforcing democracy, in: Weingast, B.R., Wittman, D.A. (eds.), *The Oxford handbook of political economy*.
- Przeworski, A., Stokes, S.C., Manin, B., 1999, *Democracy, accountability, and representation*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; New York.
- Putnam, R.D., 1993, *Democracy and the Civic Community: Tradition and Change in an Italian Experiment*, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Randeria, S., 2003, Cunning States and Unaccountable International Institutions: Legal Plurality, Social Movements and Rights of Local Communities to Common Property Resources. *European Journal of Sociology* 44, pp. 27-60.
- Rata, E., 2011, Discursive strategies of the Maori tribal elite. *Critique of Anthropology* 31, pp. 359-380.
- Ribot, J., Chhatre, A., Lankina, T., 2008, Institutional Choice and Recognition in the Formation and Consolidation of Local Democracy. *Conservation & Society* 6.
- Ribot, J.C., 1999, Decentralization, Participation and Accountability in Sahelian Forestry: Legal Instruments of Political–Administrative Control. *Africa* 69, pp. 23-65.
- Ribot, J.C., Peluso, N.L., 2003, A Theory of Access. *Rural Sociology* 68.

- Ribot, J.C., 2004, *Waiting for democracy: The politics of choice in natural resource decentralization*, Washington DC: World Resources Institute.
- Ribot, J. & Larson, A. (eds.) 2005. *Democratic Decentralisation Through a Natural Resource Lens*: Routledge, Oxon, UK.
- Ribot, J.C., 2006, Choose democracy: Environmentalists' socio-political responsibility. *Global Environmental Change* 16, pp. 115-119.
- Ribot, J.C., Agrawal, A., Larson, A.M., 2006, Recentralizing While Decentralizing: How National Governments Reappropriate Forest Resources. *World Development* 34, pp. 1,864-1,886.
- Ribot, J., Chhatre, A. & Lankina, T., 2008, Institutional Choice and Recognition in the Formation and Consolidation of Local Democracy. *Conservation & Society*, 6 (1).
- Ribot, J.C., 2011, Choice, Recognition and the Democracy Effects of Decentralization.
- Rights and Resources Initiative, 2010, *The end of hinterland: Forests, conflict and climate change*, Washington DC.
- Roper, J.M., 2003, Bolivian Legal Reforms and Local Indigenous Organizations: Opportunities and Obstacles in a Lowland Municipality. *Latin American Perspectives* 30, pp. 139-161.
- Sandbrook, C., Nelson, F., Adams, W., Agrawal, A., 2010, Carbon, Forests and the REDD Paradox. *Oryx* 44, pp. 330-334.
- Scharpf, F.W., 1989, Decision Rules, Decision Styles and Policy Choices. *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1, pp. 149-176.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A., 1943, *Capitalism, socialism, and democracy*. Reprint, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1976.
- Self, P., 1983, *Government by the market?: the politics of public choice*, Wiley Online Library.

- Shepsle, K.A., Bonchek, M., 1997, *Analyzing Politics. Rationality, Behavior, and Institution*, New York, NY:WW Norton & Company.
- Sikor, T., Stahl, J., Enters, T., Ribot, J.C., Singh, N., Sunderlin, W.D., Wollenberg, L., 2010, REDD-plus, forest people's rights and nested climate governance. *Global Environmental Change* 20, pp. 423-425.
- Sjaastad, E., Bromley, D.W., 2000, The Prejudices of Property Rights: On Individualism, Specificity, and Security in Property Regimes. *Development Policy Review* 18, pp. 365-389.
- Sundar, N., 2001, Is Devolution Democratization? *World Development* 29, pp. 2007-2023.
- Tullock, G., Seldon, A., Brady, G.L., 2002, *Government failure: a primer in public choice*, Washington, DC.
- Véron, R., Corbridge, S., Williams, G., Srivastava, M., 2003, The Everyday State and Political Society in Eastern India: Structuring Access to the Employment Assurance Scheme. *Journal of Development Studies* 39, 1-28.
- Véron, R., Williams, G., Corbridge, S., Srivastava, M., 2006, Decentralized Corruption or Corrupt Decentralization? Community Monitoring of Poverty-Alleviation Schemes in Eastern India. *World Development* 34, 1922-1941.
- Walters, G.M., 2010, *The Land Chief's embers: ethnobotany of Batéké fire regimes, savanna vegetation and resource use in Gabon*, Anthropology, London: University College.
- Wellstead, A.M., Stedman, R.C., Parkins, J.R., 2003, Understanding the Concept of Representation Within the Context of Local Forest Management Decision Making. *Forest Policy and Economics* 5, pp. 1-11.

- Wilshusen, P., 2003, Negotiating devolution: Community conflict, structural power, and local forest management in Quintana Roo, Mexico, PhD dissertation, University of Michigan.
- Wollenberg, E., Colchester, M., Mbugua, G., Griffiths, T., 2006, Linking social movements: how international networks can better support community action about forests. *International Forestry Review* 8, pp. 265-272.
- World Bank, n.d., Citizen Oversight Bodies http://www.worldbank.org/socialaccountability_sourcebook/Thematic_SectorAppl/Decentralization/dec_ep4ex1.html
- Xu, J., Ribot, J.C., 2004, Decentralisation and Accountability in Forest Management: A Case from Yunnan, Southwest China. *European Journal of Development Research* 16, pp. 153-173.

قائمة بأدوات البحث المختارة،
ذات الصلة بـ "مبادرة الغابات"

1. Bovens (2005): Evaluation frameworks for public accountability.
2. Colfer's (2011): List of factors associated with gender, age, ethnicity, and occupation affected marginalized group's forest legitimacy.
3. Manor and Crook's (1998): Instruments used in decentralization research in Asia and Africa.
4. Johanson (2003): Survey instruments used in the politics of service delivery in local governments in Asia and Africa.

5. Krishna and Shrader's (2000): Instruments, which evaluate individual choices in seeking state access.
6. Kashwan (2011a): Instruments tracing leadership flows and its effects over claim making process in a forest rights legislation.
7. Wilshusen's (2003): Instruments on political economy of local forest governance.

Crook and Sverrisson (1999)	i
)	ii
(
(Przeworski <i>et al.</i> 1999, Przeworski 2006)	iii
.	
.	
" "	iv
.()
:	
https://www.google.com/fusiontables/DataSource?dsrclid=2313444	
Ribot and Peluso (2003)	v
.	
.Kashwan (2011a:21)	vi
	vii
(Damodaran	
	.2006)
(Bijoy and	" "
' '	.Raman 2003)
.	
.	viii
http://www.worldbank.org/socialaccountability_sourcebook/Thematic_SectorAppl/Decentralization/dec_ep4ex1.html	
http://www.law-democracy.org/?page_id=1114 :	ix

) : () •
-) (•
() •
() •
: () •
•
) : () •
-) (•
() () •
•

-) () •
 () •
 : •
 () •
 : •
 •
 •
) (•
) (-) (•
) (•
) (•
) (•
) (•

:(-) (

) (-) •

:(-) (

() - •

() •

-

) (-) •

:(-) (

: () •

() •

) (

) () •
:(-) (

() •

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

:() -

() ()

-
-
-
-
-