

WCC-2020-Res-001-EN

Archiving Resolutions and Recommendations meeting retirement criteria, consolidating policy and future reviews

NOTING that since IUCN was established in 1948 its Members have convened in 19 sessions of the General Assembly and six sessions of the World Conservation Congress;

UNDERLINING that Resolutions and Recommendations adopted by the World Conservation Congresses and the preceding General Assemblies establish the fundamental body of IUCN policy;

FURTHER NOTING that a large body of IUCN Resolutions and Recommendations has accumulated and that to date Members have adopted 1,305 Resolutions and Recommendations;

RECALLING Resolutions relevant to the motions process, including, most recently, Resolution 6.001 *Identifying and archiving obsolete Resolutions and Recommendations to strengthen IUCN policy and to enhance implementation of IUCN Resolutions* (Hawai'i, 2016);

FURTHER RECALLING that Council, in responding to Resolution 6.001, in its Decision C/96/22, approved a list of Resolutions and Recommendations to be retired and forwarded to the Members' Assembly for endorsement, as well as the deployment and launch of an online archive to enable access to these retired Resolutions and Recommendations prior to the opening in May 2019 of the motions submission process for the IUCN World Conservation Congress 2020;

NOTING that the IUCN Resolutions Database includes all active Resolutions and Recommendations; and

ALSO NOTING that the revised motions submission form for the IUCN World Conservation Congress 2020 includes requirements for greater precision and specificity regarding implementation and reporting (and eventual archiving);

The IUCN World Conservation Congress 2020, at its session in Marseille, France:

1. WELCOMES the work of Council through its Task Force on Resolutions Retirement, including the development and application of criteria for identifying implemented, elapsed, superseded or obsolete Resolutions and Recommendations, attached as Annex 1, and the creation of an accessible archive of Resolutions and Recommendations that no longer require implementation;

2. ENDORSES the final list of Resolutions and Recommendations to be retired and moved to the archive, attached herewith as Annex 2, noting that a number of these Resolutions establish and provide the context for formal IUCN policy that remains current;

3. AFFIRMS that IUCN policies adopted by the World Conservation Congress by Resolutions that are subsequently archived remain active and in force, unless and until such policies are superseded, revised or repealed by a Resolution of a subsequent World Conservation Congress;

4. REQUESTS Council and the Director General to:

a. continue to work intersessionally to review and refine the criteria used to initially populate the archive in the light of feedback from the online discussion, to review the implementation of active Resolutions and Recommendations and to recommend to the next Members' Assembly, applying these criteria, a list of Resolutions and Recommendations for retirement and archiving, together with the criterion for which each is to be retired and archived;

b. undertake a policy review before the next Members' Assembly of all active Resolutions and Recommendations, and archived Resolutions that have established IUCN policy that remains active and in force, with a view to assembling (and potentially proposing consolidation of) Resolutions that deal with the same or closely related issues to help ensure that IUCN's policy positions are collated, clear and accessible; and

c. consider the need for, and modalities of a mechanism for the ongoing review of Resolutions and Recommendations adopted in future Members' Assemblies, with a view to moving to the archive those that are implemented, obsolete, or for which a specified interval has elapsed or a milestone has been achieved, while ensuring their continued policy currency and relevance.

Annex 1: Criteria used for retiring and archiving Resolutions and Recommendations (set out in IUCN Council document C/93/PPC/5.1)

IMPLEMENTED

A Resolution/Recommendation can generally be considered implemented when either:

- a. all actions stated in the Resolutions have been carried out; or
- b. the intent of the Resolution has been achieved, even if not all actions carried out.; or
- c. the requirements of the Resolutions have been appropriately formalised (e.g. included in the IUCN Statutes, establishment of a new dedicated programme, etc.).

SUPERSEDED (precedence clause)

A given Resolution/Recommendation ('Resolution A') can be considered superseded when another Resolution/Recommendation ('Resolution B') was adopted afterwards, where:

- a. Resolution B merely repeats the content of Resolution A; or
- b. Resolution B recalls all items of Resolution A (without including them word for word); or
- c. Resolution B covers the same issue and policy of Resolution A but adds additional components; or
- d. Resolution B adopts a policy that is in contrast to the previously adopted policy in Resolution A (Precedence clause).

ELAPSED

The Resolution/Recommendation sets out a specific timeline or deadline for its implementation and by the time of considering the Resolution/Recommendation for retirement this deadline has been passed, the Resolution/Recommendation is considered to be elapsed. In particular where:

- a. the Resolution sets out a specific timeline or deadline for its implementation, for example: to be done by year X; for/by the next Congress; over the coming X years; or
- b. the Resolution was working or contributing towards a specific event without specifying a particular timeline, e.g. a conference, such as Rio+10.

OBSOLETE

A Resolution/Recommendation is considered obsolete if one of the following criteria is met:

- a. the subject of the Resolution/Recommendation does not exist anymore or is no longer valid; or
- b. the object of the Resolution/Recommendation:
 - i. does not exist anymore (problem solved), e.g. the Resolution called on the restoration of a specific ecosystem, but independent of IUCN's work the ecosystem was restored – the Resolution is obsolete; or
 - ii. is no longer valid, e.g. the Resolution lays out actions to improve the status of a species, but the species went extinct in the meantime; or e.g. the Resolution called for the development of material to prevent the building of a specific dam, but the dam was still built – the Resolution is obsolete; or
 - iii. is based on scientific assumptions that have been refuted by more recent scientific findings / universally accepted concepts; or
 - iv. is no longer in line with IUCN's objectives as outlined by the most recent IUCN Statutes.

Annex 2: List of Resolutions and Recommendations to be archived

Code	WCC / GA	Title
6.092	2016 Hawai'i	Urging the Congress of the Republic of Peru to shelve permanently the bill that proposes a road that will affect the Alto Purús National Park and other areas
6.090	2016 Hawai'i	Two dams on the Santa Cruz River in Argentina: Their impact on an irreplaceable ecosystem and on the hooded grebe (<i>Podiceps gallardoi</i>) population, a Critically Endangered species endemic to Argentina
6.052	2016 Hawai'i	Declaration of Astola Island as a Marine Protected Area
6.047	2016 Hawai'i	Advancing conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction
6.008	2016 Hawai'i	Proposed amendment to Article 6 of the IUCN Statutes concerning the dues of State and political/economic integration organisation Members adhering to IUCN
6.007	2016 Hawai'i	Enhanced practice and reforms of IUCN's governance
6.006	2016 Hawai'i	Members' Assembly's sole authority to amend the Regulations pertaining to the objectives, nature of the membership and membership criteria (follow-up to decision 22 of the 2012 World Conservation Congress)
6.005	2016 Hawai'i	Election of the IUCN President
6.004	2016 Hawai'i	Including indigenous peoples' organisations in the structure of the Union
5.137	2012 Jeju	Support for a comprehensive scientific review of the impact on global biodiversity of systemic pesticides by the joint task force of the IUCN Species Survival Commission (SSC) and the IUCN Commission on Ecosystem Management (CEM)
WCC-2012-Res-134	2012 Jeju	African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
WCC-2012-Res-133	2012 Jeju	Improving capacity for enforcement of legislation relating to wildlife crime
WCC-2012-Res-132	2012 Jeju	Establishing a global online platform for sustainability commitments
WCC-2012-Res-129	2012 Jeju	Courts and access to justice
WCC-2012-Res-128	2012 Jeju	Need for non-regression in environmental law and policy
WCC-2012-Res-126	2012 Jeju	The development of an Evaluation and Certification System for World Environment Hubs
WCC-2012-Res-119	2012 Jeju	Collaborative partnership on wildlife
WCC-2012-Res-112	2012 Jeju	Developing the concept of biodiversity security
WCC-2012-Res-110	2012 Jeju	Biodiversity offsets and related compensatory approaches
WCC-2012-Res-105	2012 Jeju	Conserving cultures and nature for food security
WCC-2012-Res-099	2012 Jeju	IUCN Policy on Conservation and Human Rights for Sustainable Development
WCC-2012-Res-086	2012 Jeju	Integrating protected areas into climate change adaptation and mitigation strategies
WCC-2012-Res-071	2012 Jeju	Conservation of the Panama Bay wetlands
WCC-2012-Res-064	2012 Jeju	Acknowledging Quebec's advancement of conservation of the Boreal region
WCC-2012-Res-062	2012 Jeju	Atlantic Forest in Argentina, Brazil and Paraguay, as a priority biome for conservation
WCC-2012-Res-060	2012 Jeju	Strengthening the role of IUCN in saving the world's primary forests
WCC-2012-Res-056	2012 Jeju	Enhancing connectivity conservation through international networking of best practice management
WCC-2012-Res-054	2012 Jeju	Guaranteeing the protection of the Cabo Pulmo National Park
WCC-2012-Res-053	2012 Jeju	Strengthening the participatory and equitable governance of the indigenous communities and peoples of Mexico
WCC-2012-Res-051	2012 Jeju	Improving conservation and sustainability of the Yellow Sea
WCC-2012-Res-048	2012 Jeju	Valuing and conserving geoheritage within the IUCN Programme 2013–2016
WCC-2012-Res-043	2012 Jeju	Establishing a forum for transboundary protected area managers
WCC-2012-Res-039	2012 Jeju	Healthy parks healthy people
WCC-2012-Res-038	2012 Jeju	The Sydney VIth IUCN World Parks Congress 2014
WCC-2012-Res-032	2012 Jeju	Action to recover the Atlantic bluefin tuna (<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>) population in the Eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean
WCC-2012-Res-028	2012 Jeju	Conservation of the East Asian-Australasian Flyway and its threatened waterbirds
WCC-2012-Res-016	2012 Jeju	Framework for setting priorities for the conservation of threatened species
WCC-2012-Res-013	2012 Jeju	IUCN's name
WCC-2012-Res-012	2012 Jeju	Strengthening IUCN in the Insular Caribbean
WCC-2012-Res-009	2012 Jeju	Encouraging cooperation with faith-based organizations and networks
WCC-2012-Res-007	2012 Jeju	Establishing an Indigenous Peoples Organization (IPO) membership and voting category in IUCN
WCC-2012-Res-005	2012 Jeju	Strengthening of the IUCN National and Regional Committees and the use of the three official languages
WCC-2012-Res-002	2012 Jeju	Improved opportunity for Member participation in IUCN
WCC-2012-Res-001	2012 Jeju	Strengthening the motions process and enhancing implementation of IUCN Resolutions
WCC-2012-Rec-177	2012 Jeju	Economic valuation and development of financial mechanisms for the payment for ecosystem services in areas of extreme poverty
WCC-2012-Rec-175	2012 Jeju	Strengthening the autonomy of Colombia's black communities for sustainable natural resource management in their areas, with special emphasis on mining
WCC-2012-Rec-173	2012 Jeju	Offshore oil drilling in French Guiana, Suriname and Guyana
WCC-2012-Rec-171	2012 Jeju	Australia's Proposed Marine Reserve Network
WCC-2012-Rec-167	2012 Jeju	Strengthening of European provisions for biodiversity in overseas entities

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WCC-2012-Rec-163	2012 Jeju	Action to increase the protection and sustainable use of the American Gran Chaco
WCC-2012-Rec-162	2012 Jeju	Actions to increase the protection and sustainable use of the pampas and campos of South America
WCC-2012-Rec-161	2012 Jeju	Protecting the Critically Endangered Balearic Shearwater in the Ebro Delta, Spain
WCC-2012-Rec-157	2012 Jeju	Protection of the Okapi Wildlife Reserve and communities of the Ituri Forest in the Democratic Republic of Congo
WCC-2012-Rec-156	2012 Jeju	Biodiversity conservation in the protected natural area under the sacred natural site modality of Huiricuta and the historico-cultural route of the Huichol people
WCC-2012-Rec-146	2012 Jeju	The conservation of hammerhead sharks in the Mesoamerican Region and the marine corridor in the Eastern Tropical Pacific
WCC-2012-Rec-145	2012 Jeju	Ensuring the conservation and management sustainability of mako sharks
WCC-2012-Rec-143	2012 Jeju	Moratorium on the fishing of the Chilean jack mackerel (<i>Trachurus murphyi</i>) in the international waters of the South Pacific
4.106	2008 Barcelona	Vote of thanks to the host country
4.103	2008 Barcelona	Acknowledging Spanish-language environmental education publications
4.102	2008 Barcelona	Advancing knowledge management in conservation
4.101	2008 Barcelona	International Covenant on Environment and Development
4.095	2008 Barcelona	African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
4.094	2008 Barcelona	Impetus and support for local and regional biodiversity conservation policies
4.092	2008 Barcelona	Maintenance of ECOLEX: the gateway to environmental law
4.090	2008 Barcelona	Open-pit metal mining exploration and exploitation in Mesoamerica
4.088	2008 Barcelona	Establishing the IUCN Extractive Industry Responsibility Initiative
4.087	2008 Barcelona	Impacts of infrastructure and extractive industries on protected areas
4.086	2008 Barcelona	Guiding and improving IUCN's involvement with the private sector
4.085	2008 Barcelona	Establishing the 1% Earth Profits Fund and sustaining government conservation finance
4.084	2008 Barcelona	Mining exploration and exploitation in and near Andean protected areas
4.080	2008 Barcelona	Mobilizing action to build resilience and assist adaptation to climate change of coral reefs and marine ecosystems and people that depend on them
4.079	2008 Barcelona	The European Union and its overseas entities faced with climate change and biodiversity loss
4.077	2008 Barcelona	Climate change and human rights
4.075	2008 Barcelona	Climate change mitigation targets and actions for biodiversity conservation
4.074	2008 Barcelona	Climate change and overexploitation of natural resources – inclusion in the IUCN Programme
4.073	2008 Barcelona	Support the building of an ecological vision for the Amazon biome
4.072	2008 Barcelona	Private protected areas and nature stewardship
4.071	2008 Barcelona	Forest fire recovery and national park protection
4.070	2008 Barcelona	Sustainable mountain development
4.068	2008 Barcelona	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD)
4.067	2008 Barcelona	Advancing island conservation and sustainable livelihoods
4.066	2008 Barcelona	Improving the governance of the Mediterranean Sea
4.062	2008 Barcelona	Enhancing ecological networks and connectivity conservation areas
4.059	2008 Barcelona	Promoting wildlife-based land uses in arid and semi-arid regions of Southern Africa
4.053	2008 Barcelona	Mobile indigenous peoples and biodiversity Conservation
4.052	2008 Barcelona	Implementing the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples
4.051	2008 Barcelona	Indigenous peoples and protected areas of La Mosquitia in Mesoamerica
4.050	2008 Barcelona	Recognition of Indigenous Conservation Territories
4.049	2008 Barcelona	Supporting Indigenous Conservation Territories and other Indigenous Peoples' and Community Conservation Areas
4.046	2008 Barcelona	Artisanal fishing organizations active in the sustainable management of the Mediterranean
4.044	2008 Barcelona	Actions to conserve the Pampas and Campos of South America
4.043	2008 Barcelona	Environmental and social suitability of the Initiative for Integration of Regional Infrastructure in South America (IIRSA)
4.042	2008 Barcelona	Establishment of a transboundary Peace Park between Honduras and Nicaragua
4.041	2008 Barcelona	Following up on actions called for by the II Latin American Congress of National Parks and Other Protected Areas (Bariloche, 2007)
4.040	2008 Barcelona	Conservation of geodiversity and geological heritage
4.039	2008 Barcelona	Cross-Commission collaboration on sustainable use of biological resources
4.038	2008 Barcelona	Recognition and conservation of sacred natural sites in protected areas
4.036	2008 Barcelona	Best practice protected area guideline for ecological restoration
4.035	2008 Barcelona	Strengthening IUCN's work on protected areas
4.031	2008 Barcelona	Achieving conservation of marine biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdictions
4.029	2008 Barcelona	Conservation and sustainable use of fish in the Río de la Plata Basin
4.028	2008 Barcelona	Action for recovery of the East Atlantic and Mediterranean population of Atlantic Bluefin Tuna <i>Thunnus thynnus</i>
4.025	2008 Barcelona	Avoiding extinction of the Vaquita Porpoise <i>Phocoena sinus</i>

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4.021	2008 Barcelona	Elimination of the illegal use of poisoned bait as a method for controlling predators in the European Union
4.020	2008 Barcelona	Quantitative thresholds for categories and criteria of threatened ecosystems
4.017	2008 Barcelona	Stopping the amphibian crisis
4.016	2008 Barcelona	Development of climate change guidelines for IUCN Red List assessments
4.013	2008 Barcelona	Sustainable use and accountability
4.011	2008 Barcelona	Development of an automated system to record members' actions on Resolutions and Recommendations to improve reporting at, and between, World Conservation Congresses
4.010	2008 Barcelona	Implementation of Congress Resolutions
4.009	2008 Barcelona	Transparency of the IUCN Council
4.008	2008 Barcelona	Including local and regional governmental authorities in the structure of the Union
4.007	2008 Barcelona	Changing IUCN's Statutory Regions
4.006	2008 Barcelona	IUCN's name
4.005	2008 Barcelona	Mainstreaming gender equity and equality within the Union
4.004	2008 Barcelona	Strengthening IUCN's institutional presence in South America
4.003	2008 Barcelona	Strengthening IUCN's National and Regional Committees
4.002	2008 Barcelona	Coordination of the IUCN Programme
4.001	2008 Barcelona	Strengthening the links between IUCN members, Commissions and Secretariat
4.136	2008 Barcelona	Biodiversity, protected areas, indigenous peoples and mining activities
4.133	2008 Barcelona	World appeal to prevent the loss of Lake Chapala and Lake Cocibolca, the largest wetlands in Mesoamerica
4.131	2008 Barcelona	Conservation of the Western Iberian Peninsula
4.127	2008 Barcelona	Indigenous peoples' rights in the management of protected areas fully or partially in the territories of indigenous peoples
4.126	2008 Barcelona	Protection of Chilean Patagonia
4.125	2008 Barcelona	Protection of the peatlands of Tierra del Fuego, Argentina
4.124	2008 Barcelona	Forest conservation in Tasmania
4.123	2008 Barcelona	Promotion of Category V and VI Protected Areas for biodiversity conservation
4.122	2008 Barcelona	World Heritage nomination for Ningaloo Reef
4.120	2008 Barcelona	Protected areas and biological diversity management programmes: steps towards ensuring effective management
4.116	2008 Barcelona	Fisheries management by Regional Fisheries Management Organizations (RFMOs)
4.113	2008 Barcelona	Conserving migratory and oceanic sharks
4.112	2008 Barcelona	An effective European Plan of Action for Sharks
4.111	2008 Barcelona	Conservation of Leatherback Turtles <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> and hammerhead sharks <i>Sphyrna</i> spp. in the Eastern Tropical Pacific marine corridor
4.109	2008 Barcelona	Funding programmes for small-scale civil society projects for global biodiversity conservation
4.107	2008 Barcelona	Cooperation between members and committees from Latin America and the Mediterranean
3.080	2004 Bangkok	Vote of thanks to the host country
3.079	2004 Bangkok	Conservation of Gyps species of vultures in South and Southeast Asia
3.072	2004 Bangkok	Legal aspects of the sustainable use of soils
3.071	2004 Bangkok	International cooperation on forest management
3.070	2004 Bangkok	Environmental protection of the Mediterranean Sea from the risk of maritime traffic
3.063	2004 Bangkok	Cities and conservation
3.062	2004 Bangkok	The Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
3.061	2004 Bangkok	IUCN's interaction with the private sector
3.060	2004 Bangkok	Influencing private sector actions in favour of biodiversity
3.059	2004 Bangkok	IUCN's energy-related work relevant to biodiversity conservation
3.057	2004 Bangkok	Adapting to climate change: a framework for conservation action
3.053	2004 Bangkok	Protection of Chile's first Ramsar site, threatened by a cellulose factory
3.052	2004 Bangkok	Protected areas in the Mediterranean
3.051	2004 Bangkok	Freshwater protected areas
3.050	2004 Bangkok	Integrating protected area systems into the wider landscape
3.049	2004 Bangkok	Community Conserved Areas
3.048	2004 Bangkok	IUCN Guidelines for protected area management categories
3.047	2004 Bangkok	Durban Action Plan and CBD Programme of Work on Protected Areas
3.044	2004 Bangkok	The Haitian environmental crisis
3.043	2004 Bangkok	Resource-based conflicts in Darfur, Sudan
3.042	2004 Bangkok	Biodiversity in Southern Sudan
3.039	2004 Bangkok	The Mediterranean mountain partnership
3.037	2004 Bangkok	Arctic legal regime for environmental protection
3.036	2004 Bangkok	Antarctica and the Southern Ocean
3.034	2004 Bangkok	Strengthening the action of the IUCN Centre for Mediterranean Cooperation
3.033	2004 Bangkok	Implementation of an IUCN programme for the Insular Caribbean
3.032	2004 Bangkok	Volunteer translators and interpreters to serve IUCN

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3.029	2004 Bangkok	Capacity building of Young Professionals
3.027	2004 Bangkok	Education for sustainable development
3.026	2004 Bangkok	Establishment of the World Conservation Learning Network
3.025	2004 Bangkok	Education and communication in the IUCN programme
3.024	2004 Bangkok	The Harold Jefferson Coolidge Medal
3.023	2004 Bangkok	Providing support for IUCN's Observer Status in the United Nations
3.020	2004 Bangkok	Drafting a code of ethics for biodiversity conservation
3.019	2004 Bangkok	Horizontal evaluation of international conventions, treaties and agreements on the environment
3.005	2004 Bangkok	European policy and biodiversity in overseas territories
3.004	2004 Bangkok	Ratification and implementation of the revised African Convention
3.003	2004 Bangkok	Engagement by IUCN with local and regional government authorities
3.002	2004 Bangkok	Improving the transparency of the IUCN Council
3.117	2004 Bangkok	Conservation of the Bandula Barb <i>Puntius bandula</i> in Sri Lanka
3.116	2004 Bangkok	Shark finning
3.114	2004 Bangkok	Conservation of Dugong <i>Dugong dugon</i> , Okinawa Woodpecker <i>Sapheopipo noguchii</i> , and Okinawa Rail <i>Gallirallus okinawae</i> in Japan
3.113	2004 Bangkok	Conservation of Saiga Antelope <i>Saiga tatarica tatarica</i> and <i>Saiga tatarica mongolica</i>
3.112	2004 Bangkok	Establishing a marine protected area for Blue Whale <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> in the gulf of Corcovado, Chile
3.111	2004 Bangkok	Impact of roads and other infrastructure through the ecosystems of Darién
3.108	2004 Bangkok	Great Barrier Reef
3.107	2004 Bangkok	Threats to the Danube Biosphere Reserve
3.106	2004 Bangkok	Mitigation of the environmental impacts of the 'Plan Puebla Panama' and strengthening of protected areas adjacent to new road sections and other infrastructure works
3.104	2004 Bangkok	Consolidation of a national system of protected areas in the Dominican Republic
3.103	2004 Bangkok	The Biosphere Reserve of the Chaco and indigenous peoples
3.097	2004 Bangkok	Conservation of the Wetland Corridor of the Fluvial Littoral, Argentina
3.095	2004 Bangkok	Nomination of large-scale multi-state serial World Heritage Routes
3.094	2004 Bangkok	Management of large terrestrial herbivores in southern Africa
3.090	2004 Bangkok	Implementation of the European Strategy on Invasive Alien Species
3.087	2004 Bangkok	Financial institutions and the World Commission on Dams recommendations
3.086	2004 Bangkok	Coordination of sustainable development programmes for energy
3.085	2004 Bangkok	Principles of knowledge sharing of the Conservation Commons
3.084	2004 Bangkok	Ratification of the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
3.083	2004 Bangkok	Improving capacity to achieve sustainable development and address the consequences of globalization
3.082	2004 Bangkok	The Extractive Industries Review
2.65	2000 Amman	Incidental capture of marine turtles by pelagic longline fisheries
2.63	2000 Amman	Illegal and/or unsustainable trade of wildlife species among and from the Mekong riparian countries
2.60	2000 Amman	Conservation of the Western Black Rhinoceros
2.59	2000 Amman	Legal aspects of the sustainable use of soils
2.58	2000 Amman	Ecological management issues relating to large dams
2.57	2000 Amman	Preparation and adoption of guidelines for oil, gas and mineral exploration and exploitation in arid and semi-arid zones
2.56	2000 Amman	Land-use policies and legal tools for coastal conservation
2.55	2000 Amman	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
2.54	2000 Amman	Antarctica and the Southern Ocean (see also 2.66)
2.53	2000 Amman	Nature conservation on the Guyana Shield
2.52	2000 Amman	Consolidation of IUCN's Component Programme for South America
2.51	2000 Amman	Conserving the Panama Canal Watershed
2.50	2000 Amman	Environmental education in the Mesoamerican Component Programme
2.49	2000 Amman	Strategic Framework for IUCN in Mesoamerica
2.48	2000 Amman	IUCN Temperate, Boreal, and Southern Cold Temperate Forests Programme in Russia
2.46	2000 Amman	Protected areas of international importance in the Alps and the Mediterranean
2.43	2000 Amman	Sustainable management and protection of Asia's major river systems
2.42	2000 Amman	International Biodiversity Observation Year
2.41	2000 Amman	International Ombudsman Centre for Environment and Development
2.39	2000 Amman	Corruption in the forest sector
2.38	2000 Amman	Co-operation among international and national participants in conservation programmes
2.37	2000 Amman	Support for environmental defenders
2.36	2000 Amman	Poverty reduction and conservation of environment
2.35	2000 Amman	Follow-up on World Bank Forest Policy
2.31	2000 Amman	Genetically Modified Organisms and biodiversity

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2.30	2000 Amman	Impacts of military activities on the environment and indigenous peoples' communities
2.29	2000 Amman	IUCN Policy Statement on Sustainable Use of Wild Living Resources
2.28	2000 Amman	Gender policy
2.27	2000 Amman	The Durban World Parks Congress
2.26	2000 Amman	Preparing for Rio +10
2.25	2000 Amman	Conservation of plants
2.24	2000 Amman	Establishment of an International Academy of Environmental Law
2.23	2000 Amman	Improving IUCN's capacity for strategic information management/information technology
2.22	2000 Amman	IUCN's work in the Arctic (see also 2.30 and 2.80)
2.21	2000 Amman	IUCN Marine Component Programme
2.20	2000 Amman	Conservation of marine biodiversity
2.19	2000 Amman	Responding to the Recommendations from the World Commission on Dams
2.18	2000 Amman	Strengthening actions for implementation of the UN Convention to Combat Desertification (CCD)
2.17	2000 Amman	Climate and energy
2.16	2000 Amman	Climate change, biodiversity, and IUCN's Overall Programme
2.15	2000 Amman	IUCN Collaborative Management for Conservation Programme
2.13	2000 Amman	Vote of Thanks to the Host Country
2.8	2000 Amman	IUCN's Work in Oceania
2.7	2000 Amman	Implementation of the IUCN Component Programme for the Mediterranean
2.6	2000 Amman	Changes in the IUCN Regional Office for Mesoamerica
2.3	2000 Amman	An IUCN Arid and Semi-Arid Lands Global Thematic Programme
2.2	2000 Amman	Integrating Ecosystem Management in IUCN's Programme
2.1	2000 Amman	Mandate for Commission on Environmental, Economic & Social Policy (CEESP)
2.96	2000 Amman	Earth Charter and draft International Covenant
2.94	2000 Amman	Climate change mitigation and land use
2.93	2000 Amman	Conservation of Kaisho Forest, Japan
2.90	2000 Amman	Convention on the Protection of the Marine and Coastal Mediterranean Environment against pollution
2.89	2000 Amman	Marine Protected Areas in the Baltic Sea
2.88	2000 Amman	Establishment of an Ecological Corridor in the Americas
2.87	2000 Amman	Protected areas and the Mesoamerican Biological Corridor
2.86	2000 Amman	Protection of the Macal River Valley in Belize
2.85	2000 Amman	Conservation of Middle and Lower Parana River
2.84	2000 Amman	Unexploded ordnance contamination in sites of United States military activities in the Republic of Panama
2.83	2000 Amman	Armed conflicts in natural areas (Panama and Colombia)
2.82	2000 Amman	Protection and conservation of biological diversity of protected areas from the negative impacts of mining and exploration
2.81	2000 Amman	Mining concessions and protected areas in Mesoamerica
2.77	2000 Amman	Conservation of marine turtles on the Atlantic coast of Africa
2.76	2000 Amman	Regional action plan for the conservation of marine turtles in the Indian Ocean
2.72	2000 Amman	Conservation of Dugong (<i>Dugong dugon</i>), Okinawa Woodpecker (<i>Sapheopipo noguchii</i>) and Okinawa Rail (<i>Gallirallus okinawae</i>)
2.71	2000 Amman	Co-operative regional action plan for the conservation of river dolphins (<i>Platanista</i> spp and <i>Lipotes</i> spp) in the South Asian region
2.70	2000 Amman	Conservation of Tibetan Antelope (<i>Pantholops hodgsoni</i>)
1.111	1996 Montreal	Vote of Thanks to the Host Country
1.110	1996 Montreal	Antarctica and the Southern Ocean
1.106	1996 Montreal	Protection of the Arctic Ocean
1.105	1996 Montreal	Protection of the Hinchinbrook Region of the Great Barrier Reef World Heritage Area
1.104	1996 Montreal	Conservation of Kakadu World Heritage Site, Australia
1.102	1996 Montreal	Australian Forests
1.100	1996 Montreal	Mining in the Fly River Catchment, Papua New Guinea
1.99	1996 Montreal	Forests of Oceania
1.98	1996 Montreal	Environmentally Sustainable Development of the Mekong River Basin
1.96	1996 Montreal	Protection and Restoration of Ecological Integrity in Banff National Park, Canada
1.95	1996 Montreal	Temagami Forests of Northeastern Ontario
1.94	1996 Montreal	Conservation of Clayoquot Sound Temperate Rainforest
1.93	1996 Montreal	Meso-America Biological Corridor
1.92	1996 Montreal	Conservation of the Galapagos Islands
1.91	1996 Montreal	Sustainable Forest Resource Use Policy in Suriname
1.90	1996 Montreal	National Reconciliation Forest of El Salvador
1.89	1996 Montreal	Funicular Railway in the Cairngorms Mountains, Scotland, UK
1.88	1996 Montreal	Proposed Inclusion of Corso-Liguro-Provençal Basin in the Future List of Specially Protected Areas of Mediterranean Interest (ASPIM)
1.87	1996 Montreal	Spanish Network of National Parks

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1.85	1996 Montreal	Conservation of Plants in Europe
1.84	1996 Montreal	Superquarries in Europe
1.83	1996 Montreal	Forest Ecosystems of Africa
1.82	1996 Montreal	Private Sector Financial Operations
1.81	1996 Montreal	Productive Relationships between IUCN and the Private Sector
1.80	1996 Montreal	Relations with the United Nations System
1.79	1996 Montreal	Implementation of Earth Summit Commitments
1.78	1996 Montreal	ASEAN Agreement
1.77	1996 Montreal	Marine Pollution and MARPOL
1.75	1996 Montreal	Armed Conflict and the Environment
1.74	1996 Montreal	Combating Desertification
1.73	1996 Montreal	Protocol or Other Legal Instrument to the Framework Convention on Climate Change
1.72	1996 Montreal	Climate Change, Biodiversity and the IUCN Programme
1.71	1996 Montreal	Climate Change
1.70	1996 Montreal	Ramsar Convention Priorities
1.68	1996 Montreal	Development of Guidelines for the Conservation of Places of Natural Heritage Significance
1.67	1996 Montreal	World Heritage Convention
1.66	1996 Montreal	Draft International Covenant on Environment and Development
1.64	1996 Montreal	Persistent Organic Pollutants
1.63	1996 Montreal	The Promotion of Organic Agriculture
1.62	1996 Montreal	Illegal International Trade in Forest Products
1.60	1996 Montreal	Environmental Trust Funds
1.59	1996 Montreal	Initiative to Assist Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
1.57	1996 Montreal	Southern African Regional Network on Indigenous Knowledge Systems (SARNIKS)
1.56	1996 Montreal	Indigenous Peoples and the Andes
1.55	1996 Montreal	Indigenous Peoples and Forests
1.54	1996 Montreal	Indigenous Peoples and Conservation in Meso-America
1.50	1996 Montreal	Indigenous Peoples, Intellectual Property Rights and Biological Diversity
1.49	1996 Montreal	Indigenous Peoples and IUCN
1.48	1996 Montreal	Changing Consumption and Production Patterns
1.47	1996 Montreal	Transnational Corporate Compliance
1.45	1996 Montreal	The Precautionary Principle
1.43	1996 Montreal	Public Participation and Right to Know
1.42	1996 Montreal	Collaborative Management for Conservation
1.41	1996 Montreal	Environmental Law Programme
1.39	1996 Montreal	Sustainable Use Initiative
1.38	1996 Montreal	Ecological Networks and Corridors of Natural and Semi-Natural Areas
1.37	1996 Montreal	Marine Protected Areas
1.36	1996 Montreal	The World Network of Biosphere Reserves
1.35	1996 Montreal	Protected Areas
1.34	1996 Montreal	Support for the First Latin American Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas, Colombia, May 1997
1.33	1996 Montreal	Conservation on Community and Privately Owned Lands and Waters
1.31	1996 Montreal	The Significance of Pacific Salmon to Canada and USA
1.30	1996 Montreal	Protection of the Biodiversity of the Amami Islands of Japan
1.27	1996 Montreal	Protection of the Houbara Bustard
1.26	1996 Montreal	Threats to Dugong
1.25	1996 Montreal	Guidelines for Using the IUCN Red List Categories at the Regional, National and Sub-national Level
1.24	1996 Montreal	Impacts of Human-Induced Fire Events on Biodiversity Conservation
1.23	1996 Montreal	Forest Management Plans in South America
1.22	1996 Montreal	Voluntary Independent Certification of Forest Management and Marketing Claims
1.21	1996 Montreal	Forest Concessions
1.20	1996 Montreal	Biological Diversity and Forests
1.19	1996 Montreal	A Global IUCN Temperate, Boreal and Southern Cold Temperate Forests Programme
1.14	1996 Montreal	Sustainable Development of Islands and Coastal States in the Mediterranean
1.13	1996 Montreal	Cooperation between IUCN and the People's Republic of China on the Protection of the Environment and Biodiversity
1.12	1996 Montreal	Conservation Action in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)
1.11	1996 Montreal	Riyadh Conservation Forum
1.1	1996 Montreal	IUCN's Work in the Mediterranean
1.9	1996 Montreal	IUCN's Work in Europe
1.8	1996 Montreal	Strengthening IUCN's Activities in Central and Eastern Europe
1.7	1996 Montreal	An IUCN Strategy for the Arctic
1.6	1996 Montreal	Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of IUCN
1.5	1996 Montreal	Definition of a Gender Policy for the Union
1.4	1996 Montreal	Species Survival Commission

Code	WCC / GA	Title
1.3	1996 Montreal	Commission on National Parks and Protected Areas, now called the World Commission on Protected Areas
1.2	1996 Montreal	Use of the Official Languages of IUCN
19.98	1994 Buenos Aires	Vote of Thanks to the Host Country
19.78	1994 Buenos Aires	Myanmar (Burma)
19.68	1994 Buenos Aires	The Andes
19.48	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN Red List: Categories of Threat
19.43	1994 Buenos Aires	Convention on Biological Diversity and Forests
19.40	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of Threatened Landscapes
19.37	1994 Buenos Aires	Identifying and Monitoring the World's Remaining Wildlands
19.36	1994 Buenos Aires	Global Biodiversity Forum
19.20	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN Action on Indigenous People and the Sustainable Use of Natural Resources
19.19	1994 Buenos Aires	Support for the Implementation of Caring for the Earth in the Meso-American Region
19.18	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN Policies and Action on Sustainable Development
19.15	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN Sahel Programme
19.14	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN in the Caribbean
19.13	1994 Buenos Aires	Increased IUCN Presence and Influence in South America
19.12	1994 Buenos Aires	Cooperation with International Organizations in Africa
19.05	1994 Buenos Aires	Review of the IUCN Statutes
19.04	1994 Buenos Aires	National Parks and Protected Areas
19.03	1994 Buenos Aires	Species Survival Commission
19.02	1994 Buenos Aires	The Role of the IUCN Commissions
19.01	1994 Buenos Aires	The Strategy of IUCN - The World Conservation Union
19.97	1994 Buenos Aires	Strategy to Protect the Arctic Environment
19.96	1994 Buenos Aires	Antarctica and the Southern Ocean
19.94	1994 Buenos Aires	Management of Freshwater Supply in Spain
19.93	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation in the Mont Blanc Region, France, Italy and Switzerland
19.92	1994 Buenos Aires	Establishment of a Marine Sanctuary for Large and Small Cetaceans in the Ligurian Sea, Western Mediterranean
19.89	1994 Buenos Aires	Forest Conservation in Tasmania, Australia
19.88	1994 Buenos Aires	Proposed Tasmanian Kent (Island) Group Marine Reserve, Australia
19.87	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of Kakadu World Heritage Site, Australia
19.85	1994 Buenos Aires	Creery Wetlands, Western Australia
19.84	1994 Buenos Aires	Clearing Native Vegetation in Australia
19.83	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of Endangered Species in Australia: Ghost Bat (<i>Macroderma gigas</i>) and Gouldian Finch (<i>Erythrura gouldiae</i>)
19.82	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of Mangrove Communities in Australia
19.81	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of the Gulf Region, Northern Territory, Australia
19.80	1994 Buenos Aires	Protection of Australian Native Forests
19.79	1994 Buenos Aires	Mining in the Fly River Catchment, Papua New Guinea
19.77	1994 Buenos Aires	North American Coastal Temperate Forests
19.76	1994 Buenos Aires	Protection of the North Pacific Marine Ecosystem
19.75	1994 Buenos Aires	Tatshenshini-Alsek River System, Canada and USA
19.74	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of the South Atlantic Coastal Ecosystems of South America
19.73	1994 Buenos Aires	Paraguay-Paraná Waterway Project
19.72	1994 Buenos Aires	Prohibition of Flights Over Certain World Heritage Sites in South America
19.71	1994 Buenos Aires	Possible World Heritage Site at Parati, Brazil
19.70	1994 Buenos Aires	Biosphere Reserves in South America
19.69	1994 Buenos Aires	The Biosphere Reserve of the Alto Orinoco-Casiquiare, Venezuela
19.67	1994 Buenos Aires	Prevention of Impact on Indian Peoples and Biodiversity as a Consequence of the Transamazonian Road between Brazil and Peru through Madre de Dios
19.66	1994 Buenos Aires	Opening of the Tapón del Darién
19.65	1994 Buenos Aires	Conservation of South American Native Forests
19.64	1994 Buenos Aires	Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary
19.63	1994 Buenos Aires	Commercial Whaling
19.60	1994 Buenos Aires	Mediterranean High Seas Driftnets
19.59	1994 Buenos Aires	The Sustainable Use of the South-East Pacific Marine Resources
19.57	1994 Buenos Aires	The Northwest Atlantic Offshore Fishery
19.56	1994 Buenos Aires	Global Fisheries
19.55	1994 Buenos Aires	Sustainable Marine Fisheries
19.54	1994 Buenos Aires	Sustainability of Nonconsumptive and Consumptive Uses of Wild Species
19.52	1994 Buenos Aires	Protection of <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> under CITES
19.51	1994 Buenos Aires	Introduction, Translocation and Re-introduction of Species
19.45	1994 Buenos Aires	Wetlands - Wildlife Research
19.38	1994 Buenos Aires	Targets for Protected Areas Systems
19.35	1994 Buenos Aires	Global Initiative for National Environmental Funds
19.33	1994 Buenos Aires	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum (APEC)

Code	WCC / GA	Title
19.31	1994 Buenos Aires	International Trade in Toxic Wastes: Banning the Export of Hazardous Wastes from OECD to Non-OECD Countries
19.29	1994 Buenos Aires	Dam Construction, Irrigation and Water Diversions
19.27	1994 Buenos Aires	Cooperation to Establish "Green Jobs"
19.26	1994 Buenos Aires	Compensation for Inequities Created by Universal Application of Trade Restrictions in Some International Conservation Regimes
19.17	1994 Buenos Aires	An IUCN Office for the Mediterranean
19.08	1994 Buenos Aires	IUCN Headquarters
18.74	1990 Perth	the Antarctic conservation strategy
18.26	1990 Perth	Biodiversity strategy programme
18.13	1990 Perth	The World Conservation Strategy for the 1990s provisionally entitled: Caring for the World, a strategy for sustainability
18.9	1990 Perth	Conservation of Priority ecosystems in South America
18.8	1990 Perth	Increased IUCN support for its South American members
18.7	1990 Perth	Increased IUCN support for the Pacific region
18.6	1990 Perth	Increased IUCN support for the Asian region
18.5	1990 Perth	Creation of a voluntary fund to support the governance of the World Conservation Union and its activities in the developing world
18.4	1990 Perth	Roles and mandates of the IUCN Commissions, Standing Committees and Task Forces
18.3	1990 Perth	A strategy for the World Conservation Union
18.1	1990 Perth	Mission, Objectives and Approach of the World Conservation Union
18.76	1990 Perth	The Sub-Antarctic Islands of Australia
18.73	1990 Perth	Prohibition of oil tankers inshore of the coral sea Great Barrier Reef World heritage area, Australia
18.71	1990 Perth	Fraser island, Australia
18.70	1990 Perth	Wilderness and forest conservation in Tasmania
18.69	1990 Perth	Conservation of arid zone wetlands, especially in the Lake Eyre basin Australia
18.68	1990 Perth	Kimberley region, western Australia
18.67	1990 Perth	Kakadu National Park, Australia
18.66	1990 Perth	Mining in national parks and nature reserves, especially in Australia
18.65	1990 Perth	Australian resource security legislation
18.64	1990 Perth	Conservation measures within the Papua New Guinea Tropical Forest Action Plan
18.63	1990 Perth	Mining in the Fly river catchment, Papua New Guinea
18.62	1990 Perth	Mangroves in Bintuni Bay, Irian Jaya, Indonesia
18.61	1990 Perth	Support for the creation of World Heritage areas in Irian Jaya, Indonesia
18.60	1990 Perth	Tropical timbers from east Malaysia
18.59	1990 Perth	Geothermal project on Mount Apo, Philippines
18.58	1990 Perth	Shiraho reef, Japan
18.57	1990 Perth	Tehri dam project, India
18.54	1990 Perth	Radio transmission in the Arava Valley, Israel
18.52	1990 Perth	New world screw worm in Libya
18.50	1990 Perth	Creation of the Inter-American nature conservation system
18.49	1990 Perth	Conservation and sustainable use of the forests of the Amazon
18.48	1990 Perth	Joint responsibility of the developed countries for the protection of South American ecosystems
18.46	1990 Perth	Tatshenshini-Alsek river system, Canada and the USA
18.45	1990 Perth	Beringia
18.44	1990 Perth	Houbara bustard
18.43	1990 Perth	Giant Panda
18.42	1990 Perth	Trade in Orang-utans
18.39	1990 Perth	Taking of wild birds for the pet trade
18.36	1990 Perth	Large scale pelagic drift net fishing
18.31	1990 Perth	Tropical forestry action plan
18.30	1990 Perth	Legal instruments for the conservation of forests
18.28	1990 Perth	Convention on the Conservation of Biological Diversity
18.24	1990 Perth	Conservation of Wildlife through wise use as a renewable natural resource
18.23	1990 Perth	Land Degradation
18.22	1990 Perth	Global Climate Change
18.21	1990 Perth	Environmental standards of companies operating outside their country of primary incorporation
18.20	1990 Perth	Trade agreements and sustainable development
18.19	1990 Perth	Modifications to private and public accounting procedures
18.18	1990 Perth	Women and natural resource management
18.15	1990 Perth	Ecologically sustainable development
18.12	1990 Perth	IUCN Sahel programme
18.11	1990 Perth	Assistance for environmental restoration and protection to eastern and central European countries

Code	WCC / GA	Title
18.10	1990 Perth	European Co-operation for Sustainable Development
17.50	1988 San José	Conservation of the giant panda
17.49	1988 San José	CITES ivory quota system
17.48	1988 San José	Conservation of the Baltic ringed seal (<i>Phoca hispida botnica</i>)
17.46	1988 San José	Whaling
17.45	1988 San José	Creation of an international network of plant germplasm banks
17.44	1988 San José	Private protected areas system
17.43	1988 San José	International co-operation for promoting the concept of protected landscapes and seascapes
17.42	1988 San José	IUCN Wetlands programme
17.40	1988 San José	International tropical timber agreement
17.39	1988 San José	Tropical forestry action plan
17.38	1988 San José	Protection of the coastal and marine environment
17.37	1988 San José	Strengthening marine activities
17.36	1988 San José	Wilderness as a category of protected area
17.35	1988 San José	Regulation of hunting
17.34	1988 San José	Conservation by the European community (EC)
17.29	1988 San José	Third world debt and sustainable development
17.28	1988 San José	National and regional conservation strategies
17.27	1988 San José	Institutions for natural resource conservation and development
17.25	1988 San José	International conservation financing programme
17.24	1988 San José	New Brazilian constitution
17.22	1988 San José	Development of environmental law
17.21	1988 San José	Pollution and marine debris
17.18	1988 San José	Depletion of ozone
17.15	1988 San José	The international decade of natural disaster reduction
17.14	1988 San José	Global warming of the atmosphere
17.12	1988 San José	40th anniversary of IUCN
17.11	1988 San José	Youth in conservation
17.10	1988 San José	Support for networks of environmental organisations in Latin America and the Caribbean region
17.7	1988 San José	Consultation on the World Conservation Strategy companion volume
17.6	1988 San José	An improved system of information management for natural resource data
17.5	1988 San José	Use of the french and spanish languages
17.3	1988 San José	Election of WWF President as patron of IUCN
17.2	1988 San José	Resolution of thanks to the host country
17.1	1988 San José	Patrons of the Union
17.64	1988 San José	Shiraho reef, Japan
17.63	1988 San José	International importance of Scottish peatlands, United Kingdom
17.62	1988 San José	Conservation of the Alps
17.61	1988 San José	Protection of Juan Fernandez National Park and Biosphere reserve, Chile
17.60	1988 San José	Carajas pig iron plants, Brasil
17.58	1988 San José	The Arctic international wildlife reserve, Canada and USA
17.57	1988 San José	Bering land bridge World Heritage site, USSR and USA
17.56	1988 San José	Nam Choan dam, Thailand
17.55	1988 San José	Western Tasmania World Heritage state II, Australia
17.54	1988 San José	Mount Etna, Australia
17.52	1988 San José	Antarctica
16/43	1984 Madrid	Thanks to host government
16/42	1984 Madrid	Funding
16/41	1984 Madrid	Parks Magazine
16/40	1984 Madrid	World Charter for Nature
16/39	1984 Madrid	World Heritage listing of outstanding tropical rainforest in Queensland, Australia
16/38	1984 Madrid	Airstrip at Pointe Geologie, Antarctica
16/37	1984 Madrid	Galapagos Archipelago, Ecuador
16/35	1984 Madrid	World heritage convention
16/34	1984 Madrid	Protection of wilderness resources and values
16/33	1984 Madrid	Rivers of outstanding international importance
16/32	1984 Madrid	Biosphere reserves
16/31	1984 Madrid	Support for the protection of representative ecosystems
16/30	1984 Madrid	Whaling
16/28	1984 Madrid	Exploitation of chimpanzees in Spain
16/27	1984 Madrid	Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)
16/25	1984 Madrid	Plant species in trade
16/24	1984 Madrid	Wild genetic resources and endangered species habitat protection
16/21	1984 Madrid	European community
16/20	1984 Madrid	Development assistance institutions and conservation
16/19	1984 Madrid	NGO partnership with IUCN on marine conservation initiatives

Code	WCC / GA	Title
16/17	1984 Madrid	Use of languages
16/16	1984 Madrid	Conservation of wetlands
16/15	1984 Madrid	Liability and compensation for oil spills from vessels
16/14	1984 Madrid	Ocean disposal of radioactive wastes
16/12	1984 Madrid	Environmental law of the sea
16/11	1984 Madrid	Deep sea mining and the establishment of protected areas in the deep ocean
16/10	1984 Madrid	Regional conventions
16/9	1984 Madrid	Antarctica (II)
16/8	1984 Madrid	Antarctica
16/7	1984 Madrid	Support for conservation in Africa
16/6	1984 Madrid	Human settlements and conservation action
16/2	1984 Madrid	Conservation and military activities
16/1	1984 Madrid	Nuclear winter
15/28	1981 Christchurch	Resolutions procedure
15/27	1981 Christchurch	Fund-raising
15/25	1981 Christchurch	Thanks to host government
15/24	1981 Christchurch	Environmental management in the south Pacific
15/23	1981 Christchurch	Micronesian resource management assistance
15/22	1981 Christchurch	Southwest Tasmania
15/21	1981 Christchurch	Preservation of the Great Barrier Reef
15/20	1981 Christchurch	Antarctica environment and the southern Ocean
15/19	1981 Christchurch	Large and small cetaceans
15/18	1981 Christchurch	Deep sea mining and establishment of protected areas of the ocean
15/17	1981 Christchurch	Law of the sea
15/16	1981 Christchurch	Ramsar convention
15/15	1981 Christchurch	International trade in pesticides
15/14	1981 Christchurch	Environmental effects of acid rain and snow and other acid deposition
15/13	1981 Christchurch	Protection of free-flowing rivers from river engineering
15/11	1981 Christchurch	Tropical moist forests
15/9	1981 Christchurch	Renewable energy
15/7	1981 Christchurch	The role of traditional lifestyles and local people in conservation and development
15/6	1981 Christchurch	Urban fringes
15/5	1981 Christchurch	Development assistance
15/4	1981 Christchurch	Environmental planning
15/3	1981 Christchurch	People, resources and environment
15/1	1981 Christchurch	World Conservation Strategy
14.i	1978 Ashkhabad	Thanks to the host governments
14.h	1978 Ashkhabad	Thanks to the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
14.g	1978 Ashkhabad	Thanks to the World Wildlife Fund (WWF)
14.f	1978 Ashkhabad	Thanks to governments
14.e	1978 Ashkhabad	Relations with the International Council for Bird Preservation (ICBP)
14.d	1978 Ashkhabad	Moratorium on commercial whaling
14.c	1978 Ashkhabad	Triennial programme and estimates of income and expenditure
14.b	1978 Ashkhabad	World Conservation Strategy
14.28	1978 Ashkhabad	Regulation of the ivory trade in Zaire
14.27	1978 Ashkhabad	The Indian elephant (<i>Elephas maximus</i>) and its habitat
14.23	1978 Ashkhabad	Kagera river basin
14.22	1978 Ashkhabad	Iriomote
14.21	1978 Ashkhabad	Gorges du Verdon
14.20	1978 Ashkhabad	Christmas Island - Indian Ocean
14.19	1978 Ashkhabad	Conservation of the Himalayan region
14.18	1978 Ashkhabad	Peatlands
14.17	1978 Ashkhabad	World Heritage Natural Sites
14.15	1978 Ashkhabad	The grey seals
14.14	1978 Ashkhabad	Sea turtles
14.13	1978 Ashkhabad	Wadden Sea
14.12	1978 Ashkhabad	Palau
14.11	1978 Ashkhabad	Antarctica and the southern Ocean
14.10	1978 Ashkhabad	Ocean trenches
14.9	1978 Ashkhabad	Marine atlases
14.8	1978 Ashkhabad	Marine oil tankers - pollution
14.7	1978 Ashkhabad	Incidental take
14.6	1978 Ashkhabad	Deep sea mining
14.4	1978 Ashkhabad	Environmental effects of sulfur dioxide pollution
14.3	1978 Ashkhabad	Environmental effects of modern agriculture
14.1	1978 Ashkhabad	Conservation for development
13.434	1977 Geneva	Resoution 434
13.433	1977 Geneva	Resolution 433

Code	WCC / GA	Title
13.432	1977 Geneva	Resolution 432
13.431	1977 Geneva	Resolution 431
13.430	1977 Geneva	Resolution 430
13.429	1977 Geneva	Resolution 429
13.427	1977 Geneva	Resolution 427
13.426	1977 Geneva	Resolution 426
13.425	1977 Geneva	Resolution 425
13.424	1977 Geneva	Resolution 424
13.423	1977 Geneva	Resolution 423
13.422	1977 Geneva	Resolution 422
13.421	1977 Geneva	Resolution 421
13.420	1977 Geneva	Resolution 420
13.419	1977 Geneva	Resolution 419
13.418	1977 Geneva	Resolution 418
12.12	1975 Kinshasa	Energy and conservation
12.10	1975 Kinshasa	Convention on trade in endangered species
12.8	1975 Kinshasa	Principles replacing maximum sustainable yield as basis for management of wildlife resources
12.6	1975 Kinshasa	Conservation of tropical rainforests
12.5	1975 Kinshasa	Protection of traditional ways of life
12.4	1975 Kinshasa	Conservation of mangroves, salt habitats and related habitats
12.2	1975 Kinshasa	Marine Parks
12.1	1975 Kinshasa	Charter for Nature
11.22	1972 Banff	Environmental Law
11.18	1972 Banff	Agreements with industry on uses of threatened species
11.17	1972 Banff	International trade in wildlife
11.15	1972 Banff	Protection of wide-ranging species
11.14	1972 Banff	Regional Parks in Brasil
11.13	1972 Banff	New Hebrides Kaori Forest
11.12	1972 Banff	Arctic International Wildlife Refuge
11.11	1972 Banff	Marine parks and reserves
11.9	1972 Banff	Oil exploration in the Mediterranean
11.8	1972 Banff	Balanced tourism
11.6	1972 Banff	Ecological principles for economic development
11.5	1972 Banff	FAO activities in environmental issues
11.4	1972 Banff	Man and the Biosphere Programme
11.3	1972 Banff	Convention on Conservation of Wetlands
11.2	1972 Banff	Conservation of the World Heritage
11.1	1972 Banff	Stockholm Conference
10.35	1969 New Delhi	Hosts of the 10th General Assembly
10.34	1969 New Delhi	Population stabilisation
10.32	1969 New Delhi	International co-operation in south Asia
10.31	1969 New Delhi	Specialised wildlife departments
10.30	1969 New Delhi	Calcutta salt lake area
10.28	1969 New Delhi	Oceanic islands
10.27	1969 New Delhi	Pesticides
10.26	1969 New Delhi	Reservoirs
10.25	1969 New Delhi	Natural and semi-natural vegetation
10.24	1969 New Delhi	Integrated conservation
10.23	1969 New Delhi	Social sciences
10.22	1969 New Delhi	International co-operation in education
10.21	1969 New Delhi	Youth and conservation
10.20	1969 New Delhi	School education in India
10.18	1969 New Delhi	Teacher training
10.16	1969 New Delhi	Smaller felid species
10.14	1969 New Delhi	The Asiatic lion
10.13	1969 New Delhi	Orangutans
10.12	1969 New Delhi	Study and conservation of marine turtles in Turkey
10.11	1969 New Delhi	Grazing in wildlife reserves and national parks
10.10	1969 New Delhi	Amazonian animal trade
10.9	1969 New Delhi	Population studies of wild animals
10.8	1969 New Delhi	Volcanoes national park
10.7	1969 New Delhi	La Vanoise national park
10.6	1969 New Delhi	The national parks in Congo
10.5	1969 New Delhi	Reserves in expanding urban areas
10.4	1969 New Delhi	Periyar wildlife sanctuary
10.3	1969 New Delhi	Zoological and botanical gardens
10.2	1969 New Delhi	List of national parks and equivalent reserves

Code	WCC / GA	Title
10.1	1969 New Delhi	Definition of national parks
9.25	1966 Lucerne	Resolution of thanks and appreciation
9.24	1966 Lucerne	Commercial exploitation of wildlife
9.23	1966 Lucerne	Use of immobilisation techniques
9.22	1966 Lucerne	Threatened species in Indonesia
9.21	1966 Lucerne	Conservation in Peru
9.20	1966 Lucerne	Anchoveta stocks in Peru
9.19	1966 Lucerne	Whaling in the north Pacific
9.18	1966 Lucerne	UN control of whale resources
9.17	1966 Lucerne	The Italian National Parks
9.16	1966 Lucerne	The Salonga National Park of Congo (Kinshasa)
9.15	1966 Lucerne	The Kahuzi-Biega National Park of Congo
9.14	1966 Lucerne	The Mikeno area of Albert National Park and the chain of the Virunga volcanoes generally
9.13	1966 Lucerne	The Grand Canyon
9.12	1966 Lucerne	The integrity of national parks
9.11	1966 Lucerne	Recreation
9.10	1966 Lucerne	Iriomote Jima
9.9	1966 Lucerne	A checklist of important uninhabited or relatively undisturbed islands
9.8	1966 Lucerne	Threatened species in Madagascar
9.5	1966 Lucerne	Misuse of toxic chemicals
9.4	1966 Lucerne	The second European meeting on wildfowl conservation
9.3	1966 Lucerne	Wild bird protection
9.2	1966 Lucerne	The International Biological Programme
9.1	1966 Lucerne	Proposed Biosphere conference in 1968
8.41	1963 Nairobi	Resolution of thanks and appreciation to the government of Kenya
8.40	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on new National Parks in Tanganyika
8.39	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Sudan marine national park
8.38	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Rwanda
8.37	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on north and south Luangwa game reserve in northern Rhodesia
8.36	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the Mt. Elgon National Park in Kenya
8.35	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the Udjongkulon reserve in Indonesia
8.34	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Congo (Leopoldville)
8.33	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on red colobus monkey and suni in Zanzibar
8.32	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the blue whale
8.31	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on birds of paradise
8.30	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the conservation of the green turtle
8.29	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on marine turtles
8.28	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on spotted cats
8.27	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on orangutan
8.25	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on capture and transport of primates
8.24	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on a world conference on the survival of plants and animals threatened with extinction
8.23	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on chimpanzee reserve in Tanganyika
8.22	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Mount Loma in Sierra Leone
8.21	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Sabah (North Borneo) sanctuaries
8.20	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on dam in Hluhluwe river in Natal
8.19	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Kenya marine national park
8.18	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on National Parks in Jordan
8.17	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the Gran Paradiso National Park in Italy
8.16	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the Abruzzi National Park in Italy
8.15	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Indonesia reserves
8.14	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the Equator National Park in Ecuador
8.13	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on translocation
8.12	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on limitation of use of pesticides in National Parks
8.11	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on savanna
8.10	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on population increase
8.9	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on need for ecology in development
8.8	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on wildlife college for french-speaking Africa
8.7	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on education
8.6	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on public relations
8.5	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on illegal traffic in wildlife species
8.4	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on Conservation Laws
8.3	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the African Charter for the Conservation and Protection of Nature
8.2	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on the International Biological Programme
8.1	1963 Nairobi	Resolution on government representation
7.16	1960 Warsaw	Integrating nature conservation into economic and social affairs
7.15	1960 Warsaw	Pieniny National park

Code	WCC / GA	Title
7.14	1960 Warsaw	International movement of rare animals
7.12	1960 Warsaw	Protection of gorillas
7.10	1960 Warsaw	Holarctic forests
7.9	1960 Warsaw	Landscape planning as part of good government
7.8	1960 Warsaw	Impact of population growth on the environment
7.7	1960 Warsaw	Conservation and natural resource management education
7.6	1960 Warsaw	Antarctic fauna and flora
7.5	1960 Warsaw	Protected areas in Japan
7.4	1960 Warsaw	Energy demands in Scandinavia
7.3	1960 Warsaw	IUCN support for conservation in Africa
7.2	1960 Warsaw	Conservation Education in Africa
7.1	1960 Warsaw	Conservation in Africa
6.246	1958 Athens	National parks and nature reserves
6.8	1958 Athens	Rare plants and animals of the Mediterranean region
6.2	1958 Athens	Education and conservation
6.1e	1958 Athens	Landscape management on an ecological basis
6.1d	1958 Athens	Influence of soil and water conservation on natural aquatic resources
6.1c	1958 Athens	Rates of run-off and evaporation
6.1b	1958 Athens	Effects of dams on habitat and landscape with special attention to semi-arid regions
5.4	1956 Edinburgh	Relationship of ecology to landscape planning
5.3	1956 Edinburgh	Rehabilitation of areas biologically devastated by human disturbance
5.2	1956 Edinburgh	Biological effects of the recent spread of myxomatosis among rabbits
5.1	1956 Edinburgh	Management of Nature Reserves on the basis of modern scientific knowledge
4.3	1954 Copenhagen	Methods and means of publicity for nature protection
4.2	1954 Copenhagen	Effects of modern insecticides on Mammals, Birds and Insects
4.1	1954 Copenhagen	Protection of Arctic fauna committee
3.109	1952 Caracas	Motion of thanks
3.101	1952 Caracas	Resolution presented by Mr. W. Vogt
3.99	1952 Caracas	Publication of an Atlas of Nature Reserves of the World
3.90	1952 Caracas	Establishment of an association of "Friends of IUCN"
3.23	1952 Caracas	Nature Protection through land treatment
3.22	1952 Caracas	Cooperation for Nature Protection and Conservation
3.3B	1952 Caracas	Preservation of zoological or botanical species endemic in small islands, particularly in the Caribbean Sea
3.2	1952 Caracas	Preservation of wild fauna in semi-arid regions, with particular attention to specific examples in Central and South America
3.1	1952 Caracas	Hydroelectricity and the Protection of Nature
2.60	1950 Brussels	Proposals by Mr. R. Videsott
2.58	1950 Brussels	Motion put forward by the French delegation
2.45	1950 Brussels	Relations with the International Committee for Bird Preservation